# Renewable Energy Potential Evaluation on Lands Under the Commission's Jurisdiction

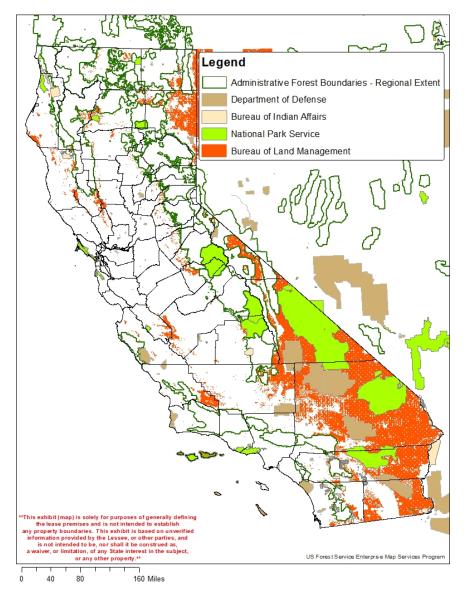
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CALIFORNIA STATE LANDS COMMISSION

2018 CALIFORNIA OFFSHORE WIND INDUSTRY SUMMIT MARCH 13,2018



#### Who Owns What in California?



**FEDERAL OWNERSHIP (Acres)** 

Forest Service	Bureau of Land Management	National Park Service	Department of Defense	Fish and Wildlife Service
20,762,205	15,364,784	7,588,161	1,990,931	294,247

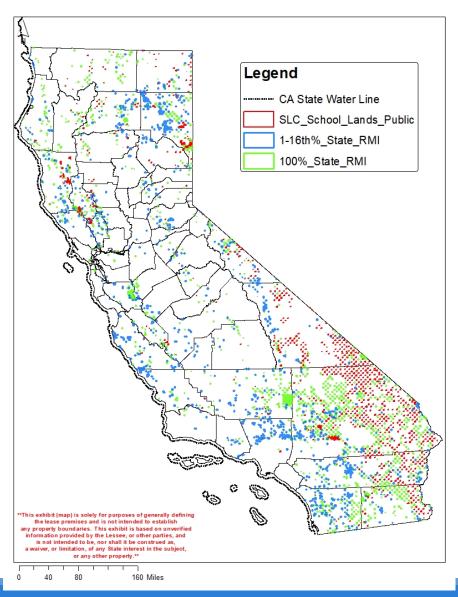
#### **TOP SIX IN STATE OWNERSHIP (Acres)**

State Lands Commission	Dept of Parks and Recreation	Dept of Fish and Wildlife	University of California	Dept of Water Resources	Dept of Forestry & Fire Protection
4,479,937	1,366,718	677,952	129,243	109,357	75,114

	Total Federal acreage in California		Total Private acreage in California
100,206,720	46,000,329	6,953,547	47,252,843



### **State Lands under Commission Management**



• Total acreage = approximately 4.48 million acres

- Sovereign Lands = approximately 4 million acres
  - Tidelands, lakes, and navigable rivers
- School Lands:
  - Fee = approximately 480,000 acres
  - 1/16% Reserved Mineral Interest = 146,094
  - 100% RMI = 520,262
  - Generates revenue for the CalSTRS
- Website to download school lands layer
  - http://www.slc.ca.gov/GIS/GIS.html



# Steps in Evaluation of Renewable Energy Potential on School Lands & Sovereign Lands

01

Conducted literature review

02

Developed screening criteria for site selection and prospecting

03

Identified qualified parcels/areas for renewable energy development

04

Developed database of CA wind and solar operators for prospective leasing 05

Established framework for economic analysis for solar and land based wind 06

Conducted research on federal and neighboring states' leasing, bonding, terms, incentives

#### Scope of Renewable Energy Potential Evaluation on Lands Under Commission Jurisdiction

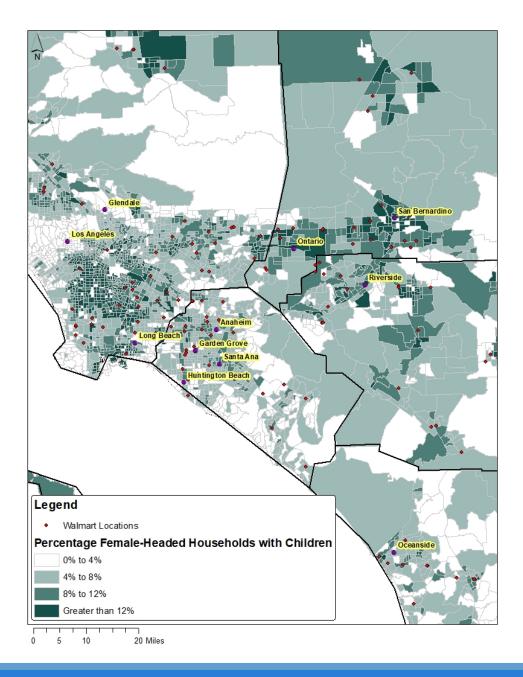
School Lands

- Solar PV and concentrating solar
- Land Base Wind
- Biomass
- Geothermal

3 Miles Offshore

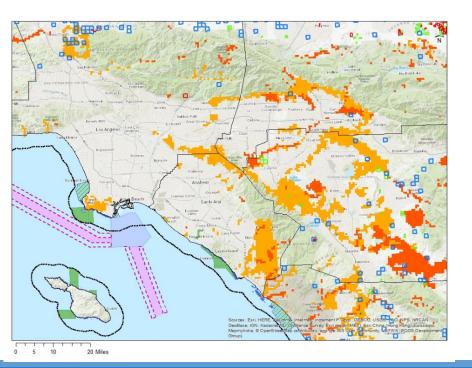
- Offshore Wind
- Wave/Tidal Energy





### **Geographic Information Systems**

- ArcGIS mapping and analysis software used for broad study
- GIS indicates everything in real space Georeferenced
- Extremely powerful tool for organizing and analyzing spatial data
- A lot of data is available free for download and it is always expanding
  - Walmart Example



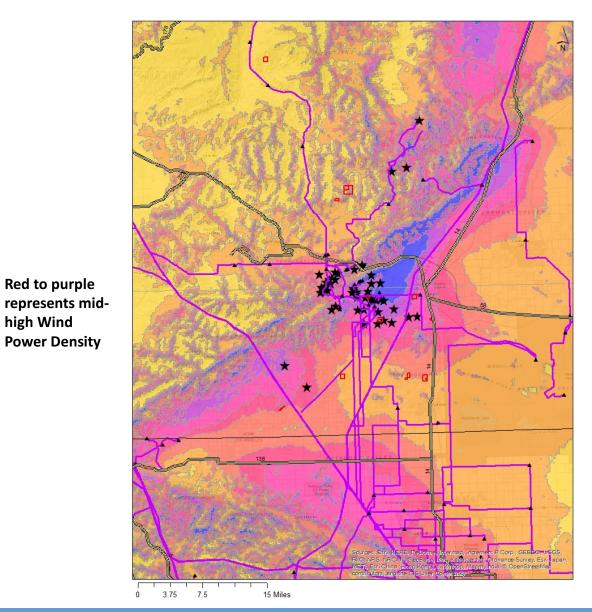


### **National Renewable Energy Laboratory**

- About 75% of the GIS data gathered for this statewide study has come from the National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL)
- The remaining 25% came from other public sources
- The NREL is a depository of various kinds of renewable energy related data products that range
  in type from reports, to maps, to raw data.
  - It is important to note that NREL is not always the author of the data they provide, which could come from multiple sources
  - For example, NREL provides a nationwide database of deep geothermal resources potential that had been created through collaborative research conducted by the Southern Methodist University and NREL
- ESRI, the creators of ArcGIS, have also been hard at work developing a publicly available database of any and all types of spatial data with the hopes of "mapping" out everything possible



### Wind and Solar



3.75 7.5

**Orange to Red** represents 6-9 kWh/m^2/day



**Red to purple** 

**Power Density** 

high Wind

### **California Offshore Wind Energy**

 Estimate: Total California offshore wind resource potential within 3 nautical miles and 60 m water depth is around 5 gigawatts

#### **Screening Analysis Criteria**

- Wind speed  $\geq 7.5$  m/s (wind power class  $\geq 5$ )
- Distance to substation ≤ 30 miles
- Ocean depth ≤ 60 m
- Minimal environmental conflicts

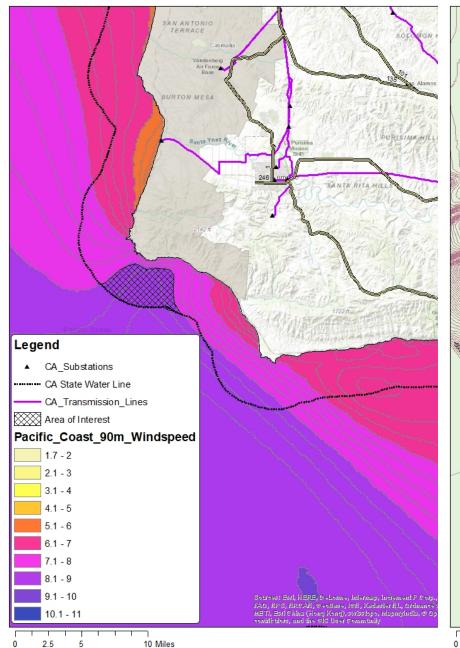


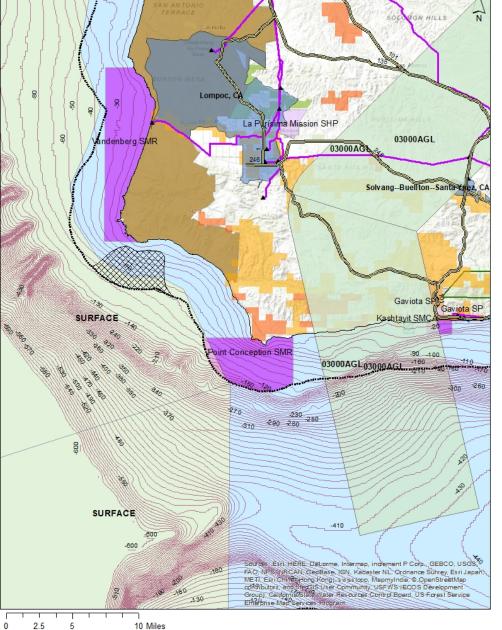


## Restricted Areas (a sample) Offshore Onshore

Military Operations	
Areas of Special Biological Significance	☐ US Fish and Wildlife Lands
Critical coastal habitats	
Marine protected Areas	☐ BLM wilderness areas & National Parks
Shipping lanes	☐ Historic/scenic trails; State Parks
State beaches (State Parks layer)	■ National conservation area
Kelp forests	■ National recreation area
National marine sanctuaries in CA (Channel Islands and	☐ Wild and scenic rivers
Monterey Bay area)	☐ Wilderness study areas
National seashores (Point Reyes)	
National recreation areas	☐ Tribal lands
Active State Leases	☐ Military lands & low altitude special use airspace
Other conflicting structures (outfalls, optics cables,	

pipelines, and ROW's)

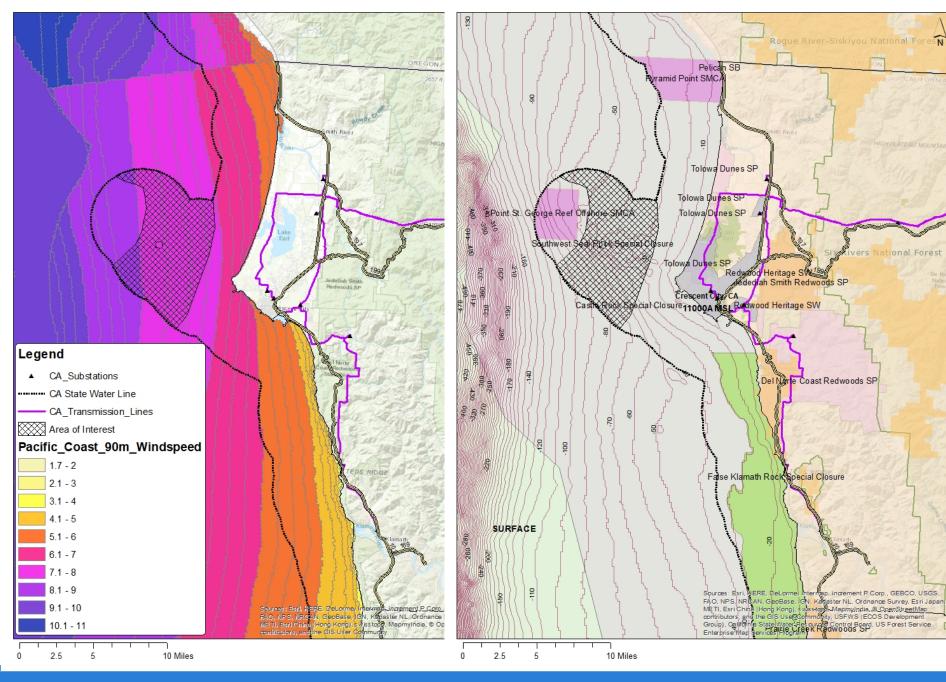




## Santa Barbara County

	Distance to Substation (miles)
Shaded Area	9

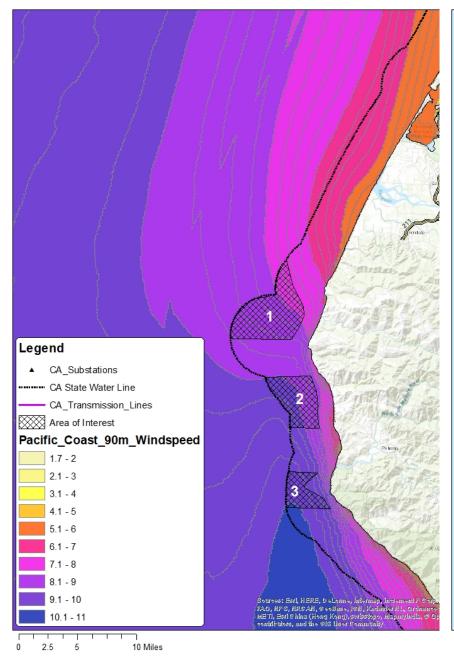


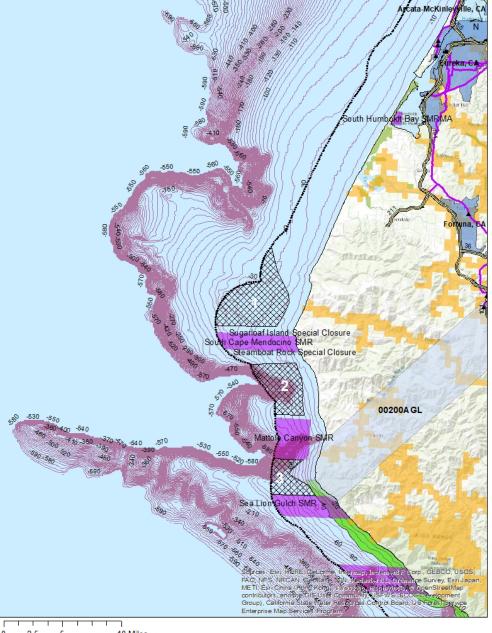


## Del Norte County

	Distance to Substation (miles)
Shaded Area	5-6



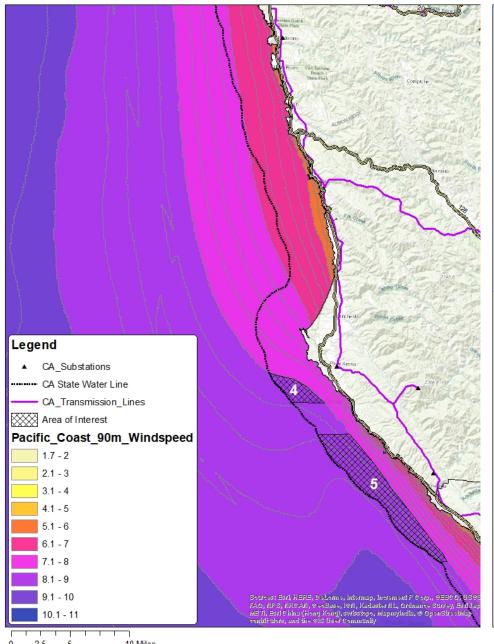


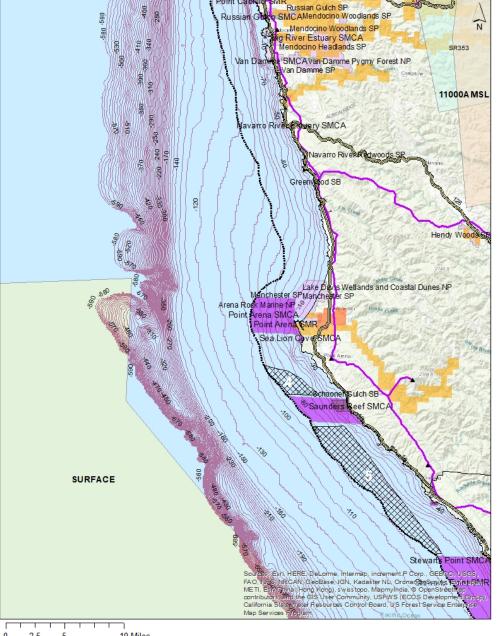


# Humboldt County

Shaded Areas	Distance to Substation (miles)
1	17
2	16
3	21







# Mendocino County

Shaded Areas	Distance to Substations
4	3
5	5



## Next Steps

Develop a better understanding of all environmental issues

Identify renewable developers in CA and understand their development strategy

Develop an understanding of incentives, capacity, transmission issues, regulatory issues, pricing, competition

Incorporate Lessons Learned from other studies such as "Utilizing the Energy Resource Potential of DOE Lands"

Develop framework for marketing, prospecting, bidding, leasing

